

単語のつづりと発音を楽しく覚えよう！

## フォニックス早見表



\* Basic words 版

# A a

まず、口を横に思いっきり開いてください。それから、あごを下げながら「ア」と言ってみてください。

甘えて「アメ、ちょ～だい」という時の「ア」のような声ができますね。

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
<b>b</b>			tab										cab	lab					<b>b</b>
<b>d</b>	pad	bad		dad			mad				sad					had			<b>d</b>
<b>g</b>		bag	tag				Mag								rag		wag		<b>g</b>
<b>m</b>				dam			mam									ham		jam	<b>m</b>
<b>n</b>	pan	ban	tan				man	nan	fan	van			can		ran				<b>n</b>
<b>p</b>			tap			gap	map	nap				zap	cap	lap				Jap	<b>p</b>
<b>t</b>	pat	bat					mat		fat		sat		cat		rat	hat			<b>t</b>
<b>x</b>			tax				max		fax		sax						wax		<b>x</b>
<b>y</b>	<i>pay</i>	<i>bay</i>		<i>day</i>		<i>gay</i>	<i>may</i>				<i>say</i>			<i>lay</i>	<i>ray</i>	<i>hay</i>	<i>way</i>		<b>y</b>
<b>s</b>						gas										has	<u>was</u>		<b>s</b>
<b>l</b>	pal																		<b>l</b>
<b>ck</b>	pack	back	tack								sack			lack	rack			Jack	<b>ck</b>
<b>ff</b>																			<b>ff</b>
<b>ll</b>		<i>ball</i>	<i>tall</i>				<i>mall</i>		<i>fall</i>				<i>call</i>			<i>hall</i>	<i>wall</i>		<b>ll</b>
<b>ch</b>																			<b>ch</b>
<b>sh</b>				dash			mash						cash	lash	rash		<i>wash</i>		<b>sh</b>
<b>ss</b>	pass	bass					mass												<b>ss</b>
<b>th</b>	path	bath					math												<b>th</b>
<b>tt</b>																			<b>tt</b>
<b>ng</b>	pang	bang				gang					sang				rang	hang			<b>ng</b>
<b>nt</b>	pant												cant				<i>want</i>		<b>nt</b>
<b>nk</b>		bank	tank	dank							sank				rank				<b>nk</b>
<b>ct</b>	pact		tact						fact										<b>ct</b>
<b>st</b>	past						mast		fast	vast			cast	last					<b>st</b>
<b>nd</b>		band									sand			land		hand			<b>nd</b>

**E e**

この音は難しくありません。

日本語の「エ」より少し口を横に開いて「エ」と言えばよいのです。

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
<b>b</b>									FEB								web		<b>b</b>
<b>d</b>		bed	Ted												red		wed		<b>d</b>
<b>g</b>	peg	beg					Meg												<b>g</b>
<b>m</b>																			<b>m</b>
<b>n</b>	pen		ten	den	ken		men					Zen				hen			<b>n</b>
<b>p</b>																			<b>p</b>
<b>t</b>	pet	bet				get	met	net			set			let			wet	jet	<b>t</b>
<b>x</b>																			<b>x</b>
<b>y</b>					key														<b>y</b>
<b>s</b>																			<b>s</b>
<b>l</b>						gel													<b>l</b>
<b>ck</b>				deck				neck											<b>ck</b>
<b>ff</b>																			<b>ff</b>
<b>ll</b>		bell	tell						fell		sell		cell			hell	well	jell	<b>ll</b>
<b>ch</b>			tech																<b>ch</b>
<b>sh</b>																			<b>sh</b>
<b>ss</b>							mess	ness						less					<b>ss</b>
<b>th</b>																			<b>th</b>
<b>tt</b>																			<b>tt</b>
<b>ng</b>																			<b>ng</b>
<b>nt</b>		bent	tent		Kent					vent	sent		cent	lent	rent		went		<b>nt</b>
<b>nk</b>																			<b>nk</b>
<b>ct</b>											sect								<b>ct</b>
<b>st</b>		best	test					nest		vest		zest			rest		west		<b>st</b>
<b>nd</b>		bend	tend				mend			vend	send			lend					<b>nd</b>

**l i**

i の文字を表す音は、日本人には要注意です。e の音を出すつもりで口をととのえ「い」と、短くあいまいに言ってください。

日本語の「い」の音とは音質の違った音になりましたか。

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
<b>b</b>														lib	rib				<b>b</b>
<b>d</b>		bid		did	kid		mid							lid	rid				<b>d</b>
<b>g</b>	pig	big		dig								zig					wig		<b>g</b>
<b>m</b>			Tim	dim												him		Jim	<b>m</b>
<b>n</b>	pin	bin	tin		kin				fin		sin						win		<b>n</b>
<b>p</b>	pip		tip	dip							sip	zip		lip		hip			<b>p</b>
<b>t</b>	pit	bit			kit				fit		sit			lit		hit	wit		<b>t</b>
<b>x</b>							mix		fix		six								<b>x</b>
<b>y</b>																			<b>y</b>
<b>s</b>																his			<b>s</b>
<b>l</b>																			<b>l</b>
<b>ck</b>	pick		tick		kick						sick			lick					<b>ck</b>
<b>ff</b>																			<b>ff</b>
<b>ll</b>	pill	bill	till		kill		mill		fill							hill	will		<b>ll</b>
<b>ch</b>															rich				<b>ch</b>
<b>sh</b>				dish					fish								wish		<b>sh</b>
<b>ss</b>	piss				kiss		miss									hiss			<b>ss</b>
<b>th</b>																	with		<b>th</b>
<b>tt</b>																			<b>tt</b>
<b>ng</b>				ding	king						sing				ring		wing		<b>ng</b>
<b>nt</b>							mint									hint			<b>nt</b>
<b>nk</b>	pink										sink			link	rink		wink		<b>nk</b>
<b>ct</b>																			<b>ct</b>
<b>st</b>							mist		fist					list					<b>st</b>
<b>nd</b>		<i>bind</i>			<i>kind</i>		<i>mind</i>		<i>find</i>							<i>hind</i>	<i>wind</i>		<b>nd</b>

# O o

この音も日本語にはない音です。口をたてに大きく開けて、息を口の奥の通すようにして「ア」と言ってみてください。すると「オ」とも「ア」ともつかない音がでますね。それがOの短母音の音です。「ア」の言うときとアメリカ式。

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
<b>b</b>		bob					mob	nob			sob								<b>b</b>
<b>d</b>																			<b>d</b>
<b>g</b>				dog					fog					log				jog	<b>g</b>
<b>m</b>			Tom				mom						com		rom				<b>m</b>
<b>n</b>		bon	ton				mon	non		von	son		con			hon	won		<b>n</b>
<b>p</b>	pop	bop	top				mop		fop		sop		cop	lop		hop	wop		<b>p</b>
<b>t</b>	pot			dot		got		not					cot	lot	rot	hot			<b>t</b>
<b>x</b>		box							fox		sox								<b>x</b>
<b>y</b>		boy	toy								soy							joy	<b>y</b>
<b>s</b>																			<b>s</b>
<b>l</b>																			<b>l</b>
<b>ck</b>				dock			mock							lock	rock				<b>ck</b>
<b>ff</b>																			<b>ff</b>
<b>ll</b>				doll			moll												<b>ll</b>
<b>ch</b>																			<b>ch</b>
<b>sh</b>																			<b>sh</b>
<b>ss</b>		boss	toss				moss							loss					<b>ss</b>
<b>th</b>																			<b>th</b>
<b>tt</b>																			<b>tt</b>
<b>ng</b>	pong		tong			gong					song			long					<b>ng</b>
<b>nt</b>									font										<b>nt</b>
<b>nk</b>							monk												<b>nk</b>
<b>ct</b>																			<b>ct</b>
<b>st</b>	<i>post</i>						<i>most</i>						<i>cost</i>	<i>lost</i>		<i>host</i>			<b>st</b>
<b>nd</b>	pond								fond										<b>nd</b>

# U u

「あっ！クモ！」「あっ！ゴキブリ」というように、まずなにか驚いてみてください。

驚く時に出す短い「あっ」の音がまさにこのuの音なのです。

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
<b>b</b>	pub	bub	tub								sub				rub	hub			<b>b</b>
<b>d</b>		bud					mud												<b>d</b>
<b>g</b>		bug	tug	dug											rug	hug		jug	<b>g</b>
<b>m</b>						gum													<b>m</b>
<b>n</b>	pun					gun		nun	fun		sun				run				<b>n</b>
<b>p</b>													cup						<b>p</b>
<b>t</b>	<i>put</i>	but				gut		nut					cut			hut			<b>t</b>
<b>x</b>																			<b>x</b>
<b>y</b>		buy				guy													<b>y</b>
<b>s</b>		bus																	<b>s</b>
<b>l</b>																			<b>l</b>
<b>ck</b>				duck										luck					<b>ck</b>
<b>ff</b>	puff	buff																	<b>ff</b>
<b>ll</b>	<i>pull</i>	<i>bull</i>		dull		gull			<i>full</i>										<b>ll</b>
<b>ch</b>							much				such								<b>ch</b>
<b>sh</b>	<i>push</i>	<i>bush</i>					mush								rush				<b>sh</b>
<b>ss</b>																			<b>ss</b>
<b>th</b>																			<b>th</b>
<b>tt</b>							mutt												<b>tt</b>
<b>ng</b>											sung			lung	rung	hung			<b>ng</b>
<b>nt</b>																hunt			<b>nt</b>
<b>nk</b>				dunk							sunk								<b>nk</b>
<b>ct</b>																			<b>ct</b>
<b>st</b>				dust			must											just	<b>st</b>
<b>nd</b>																			<b>nd</b>

□a□e

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
t				date	Kate	gate	mate		fate							hate			t
k		bake	take				make		fake		sake		cake	lake	rake		wake		k
m			tame			game		name	fame		same		came	lame					m
d							made		fade										b
p			tape										cape						p
v	pave			Dave		gave					save		cave			have	wave		v
l	pale		tale				male				sale								l
n	pane	bane												lane				Jane	n
s		base								vase			case						s
g	page					gape							cape				wage		g
f											safe		cafe						f
c	pace								face					lace	race				c
b		babe																	b
z						gaze	maze							laze		haze			z
r				dare									care		rare		ware		r

□ i □ e

	<b>p</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>k</b>	<b>g</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>v</b>	<b>s</b>	<b>z</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>l</b>	<b>r</b>	<b>h</b>	<b>w</b>	<b>j</b>	
<b>t</b>		bite			kite		mite				site		cite						<b>t</b>
<b>k</b>		bike		dike			Mike							like		hike			<b>k</b>
<b>m</b>			time	dime			mime							lime	rime				<b>m</b>
<b>d</b>			tide								side				ride	hide	wide		<b>b</b>
<b>p</b>	pipe														ripe		wipe		<b>p</b>
<b>v</b>				dive		<i>give</i>			five					live		hive	wives		<b>v</b>
<b>l</b>	pile		tile				mile	Nile	file										<b>l</b>
<b>n</b>	pine	bine		dine			mine	nine	fine	vine				line			wine		<b>n</b>
<b>s</b>															rise		wise		<b>s</b>
<b>g</b>																			<b>g</b>
<b>f</b>														life			wife		<b>f</b>
<b>c</b>				dice			mice	nice		vice				lice	rice				<b>c</b>
<b>b</b>																			<b>b</b>
<b>z</b>											size								<b>z</b>
<b>r</b>									fire							hire	wire		<b>r</b>



□o□e

	p	b	t	d	k	g	m	n	f	v	s	z	c	l	r	h	w	j	
t			tote					note		vote									t
k													coke					joke	k
m											<i>some</i>		<i>come</i>		home				m
d							mode						code		rode				b
p	pope												cope		rope	hope			p
v				<i>dove</i>			<u><i>move</i></u>							<i>love</i>					v
l	pole		tole													hole			l
n		bone		<i>done</i>		gone		<i>none</i>				zone		lone					n
s	pose			dose				nose						<i>lose</i>	rose	hose			s
g																			g
f																			f
c																			c
b																			b
z				doze															z
r		bore	tore				more												r