よくわかる英語教室 (８)

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| 一般動詞・三人称単数現在のＳのつけかた |

１　**主語が三人称単数の文では、動詞にｓかｅｓがついている**

主語がＨｅ＝三人称単数

主語がＩ＝一人称単数

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　私は　　　　　　　　　　　　 彼は

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| １ | 生徒である | I am a student. | He is a student. |
| ２ | 二人の兄弟がいる | I have two brothers. | He has two brothers. |
| ３ | バス停まで歩く | I walk to the bus stop. | He walks to the bus stop. |
| ４ | ９教科勉強する | I study nine subjects. | He studies nine subjects. |
| ５ | 音楽が好きだ | I like music. | He likes music. |
| ６ | 昼食を食べる | I eat lunch. | He eats lunch. |
| ７ | テニスをする | I play tennis. | He plays tennis. |
| ８ | ６時に帰宅する | I come home at six. | He comes home at six. |
| ９ | テレビを見る | I watch television. | He watches television. |
| 10 | 10時ごろ寝る | I go to bed at about ten. | He goes to bed at about ten. |
| 11 | ゴルフをしない | I don't play golf. | He doesn't play golf. |

動詞が【原形＋ｓ，ｅｓ】

２　**動詞のｓやｅｓのつけかた（名詞の複数形の作り方とほぼ同じ）**

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| 動詞の３単現のｓ（ｅｓ） | 名詞の複数形 |
| （１）原形＋ｓ（これが一番多い） | （１）単数形＋ｓ（これが一番多い） |
| eatsplaysspeakswritesstandsworksgets | drinksdanceshearssingswalkslooksuses | cookssaysreadssitsrunscomesputs | pencilsboysdogsanimalsbatsorangespens | desksgirlsbirdscamerasracketsfruitstapes | bookscatsmonkeysballsapplesfoodscups |
| （２）原形＋ｅｓ | （２）単数形＋ｅｓ |
| 単語の語尾が摩擦音で終わっている動詞 | 単語の語尾が摩擦音で終わっている名詞 |
| ｓ (ｽ)ｓｓ(ｽ)ｃｈ(ﾁ)ｓｈ(ｼ)ｘ　(ｸｽ)ｏ | passeswatcheswashesmixesgoes | kissesteachesfinishesfixesdoes | ｓ (ｽ)ｓｓ(ｽ)ｃｈ(ﾁ)ｓｈ(ｼ)ｘ　(ｸｽ)ｏ | busesdresseswatchesdishesboxestomatoes | peachesfishesfoxes←ｏだけは別 |
| （３）ｙ→ｉｅｓ　〔語尾＝子音＋ｙ〕 | （３）ｙ→ｉｅｓ　〔語尾＝子音＋ｙ〕 |
| -by-dy-fy-ly-ry-sy-ty | study →studiesqualify→qualifiesfly →fliestry →tries | Rely →reliesmarry→marries | -by-dy-fy-ly-ry-sy-ty | baby→babieslady→ladieslily→liliesdictionary→dictionariespansy→pansiescity→cities | lobby→lobbiesbody →bodiesfly →flies |
| （４）　〔動詞にこのルールはない〕 | （４）ｆ（ｆｅ）→ｖｅｓ |
|  | -f-fe | leaf →leavesknife→kniveslife →lives | wolf→wolveswife→wives |

**ＴＲＹ１** 次の文の主語はすべて「三人称単数」である。それぞれの動詞をsかesがつく形に変えて，英文を完成しなさい。それぞれの文の意味も考えよう。

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| １ | be | Masao ( ) fifteen years old. |
| ２ | work | Takuya ( ) in the kitchen. |
| ３ | come | Pochi ( ) to us happily. |
| ４ | play | Keisuke ( ) baseball every day. |
| ５ | carry | My uncle ( ) a lot of vegetable to the market. |
| ６ | get | My dog ( ) up at five every morning. |
| ７ | water | My father ( ) the flowers in the garden. |
| ８ | make | Our homeroom teacher ( ) us happy. |
| ９ | teach | My uncle ( ) Japanese at school. |
| 10 | read | Many students ( ) a newspaper every day. |
| 11 | watch | His mother ( ) TV at night. |
| 12 | have | His brother ( ) a white car. |
| 13 | study | Our English teacher ( ) English in her car. |
| 14 | try | This cat ( ) to catch a mouse. |
| 15 | like | Mari ( ) this picture. |
| 16 | Do | ( ) she like this story? Yes, she does. |
| 17 | enjoy | He ( ) tennis after school. |
| 18 | know | Hideki ( ) Naoya very well. |
| 19 | finish | Hinata ( ) his homework. |
| 20 | go | My sister ( ) to the library on Sunday. |