よくわかる英語教室 (11)

|  |
| --- |
| 時間・曜日・日付の表し方 |

１　**数詞――まず数字が大切だよ。**下線が引いてある数字を覚えると100万まで全部OK!

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1～10** | **11～20** | **21～30** | **31～40** | **41～50** | **51～60** |
| one | eleven | twenty-one | thirty-one | forty-one | fifty-one |
| two | twelve | twenty-two | thirty-two | forty-two | fifty-two |
| three | thirteen | twenty-three | thirty-three | forty-three | fifty-three |
| four | fourteen | twenty-four | thirty-four | forty-four | fifty-four |
| five | fifteen | twenty-five | thirty-five | forty-five | fifty-five |
| six | sixteen | twenty-six | thirty-six | forty-six | fifty-six |
| seven | seventeen | twenty-seven | thirty-seven | forty-seven | fifty-seven |
| eight | eighteen | twenty-eight | thirty-eight | forty-eight | fifty-eight |
| nine | nineteen | twenty-nine | thirty-nine | forty-nine | fifty-nine |
| ten | twenty | thirty | forty | fifty | sixty |
| ﾃﾝ | ﾄｩｴﾝﾃｨ | ｻｰﾃｨ | ﾌｫｰﾃｨ | ﾌｨﾌﾃｨ | ｽｨｸｽﾃｨ |
|  |  |  |  |
| **61～70** | **71～80** | **81～90** | **91～100** | ＊ **1,000**　 |
| sixty-one | seventy-one | eighty-one | ninety-one | one thousand |
| sixty-two | seventy-two | eighty-two | ninety-two |  ｻｳｻﾞﾝﾄﾞｩ |
| sixty-three | seventy-three | eighty-three | ninety-three | ＊ **10,000**  |
| sixty-four | seventy-four | eighty-four | ninety-four | ten thousand |
| sixty-five | seventy-five | eighty-five | ninety-five | ＊ **100,000**  |
| sixty-six | seventy-six | eighty-six | ninety-six | one hundred thousand |
| sixty-seven | seventy-seven | eighty-seven | ninety-seven | ＊**1,000,000** one million |
| sixty-eight | seventy-eight | eighty-eight | ninety-eight |  ﾐﾘｵﾝ |
| sixty-nine | seventy-nine | eighty-nine | ninety-nine |  |
| seventy | eighty | ninety | one hundred |  |
| ｾﾌﾞﾝﾃｨ | ｴｲﾃｨ | ﾅｲﾝﾃｨ | ﾜﾝ ﾊﾝﾄﾞｩﾚｯﾄﾞｩ |  |

２　**「ホッタイモイズンナ**（宮城県の方言で「いじるな」の意）**」――時間の表し方**

畑にやってきた外国人に，思わず「掘った芋，いずんな！」と声をかけると，外国人がOh, it’s three thirty.（３時半）と答えたとか。ウソのようなホントの話！



What time is it now?

Oh, it’s three thirty.

**ＴＲＹ１** 次の日本文を英語になおしなさい。

１.今何時ですか。３時です。

２.今何時ですか。７時２５分です。

３.今何時ですか。１０時４５分です。

３　**What day is today? It’s Sunday. I like Sunday. ―――曜日の言い方**

ホワッツ　デイ　イズ　トゥデイ

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 日曜日 | 月曜日 | 火曜日 | 水曜日 | 木曜日 | 金曜日 | 土曜日 |
| Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday |
| サンデイ | マンデイ | テューズデイ | ウェンズデイ | サーズデイ | フライデイ | サタデイ |

４　**月は発音をまず覚える。日は序数を使うよ、要注意!**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| １月 | January | ｼﾞｬﾆｭｱﾘｨ |  | ◇序数（順序を表す数）◇ |
| ２月 | February | ﾌｪﾋﾞｭﾗﾘｨ |  | 1 | first | 11 | eleventh | 21 | twenty-first |
| ３月 | March | ﾏｰﾁ |  | 2 | second | 12 | twelfth | 22 | twenty-second |
| ４月 | April | ｴｲﾌﾟﾘﾙ |  | 3 | third | 13 | thirteenth | 23 | twenty-third |
| ５月 | May | ﾒｲ |  | 4 | fourth | 14 | fourteenth | 24 | twenty-fourth |
| ６月 | June | ｼﾞｭｰﾝ |  | 5 | fifth | 15 | fifteenth | 25 | twenty-fifth |
| ７月 | July | ｼﾞｭﾗｲ |  | 6 | sixth | 16 | sixteenth | 26 | twenty-sixth |
| ８月 | August | ｵｰｶﾞｽﾄｩ |  | 7 | seventh | 17 | seventeenth | 27 | twenty-seventh |
| ９月 | September | ｾﾌﾟﾃﾑﾊﾞｰ |  | 8 | eighth | 18 | eighteenth | 28 | twenty-eighth |
| 10月 | October | ｵｸﾄｳﾊﾞｰ |  | 9 | ninth | 19 | nineteenth | 29 | twenty-ninth |
| 11月 | November | ﾉｳﾍﾞﾑﾊﾞｰ |  | 10 | tenth | 20 | twentieth | 30 | thirtieth |
| 12月 | December | ﾃﾞｨｾﾑﾊﾞｰ |  |  |  |  |  | 31 | thirty-first |

５　**What’s the date today? 　今日は何日ですか？**

ホワッツ　ザ　デイトゥ　トゥデイ

① What’s the date today? It’s January twenty-first.　１月２１日です。

② What’s the date today? It’s April eighth.　　　　 ４月　８日です。

**ＴＲＹ２**　次の日本文を英語になおしなさい。

1. 火曜日です。

2. 水曜日です。

3. ３月３日です。

4. ５月１５日です。

5. １０月２１日です。

6. １２月２４日です。