よくわかる英語教室 (18)

|  |
| --- |
| be動詞の過去形(was,were) |

１　**ｂｅ動詞 (am,are,is)がすべての基本！**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 数 | 人称 | be動詞(am,are,is)が基本！ | be動詞の**疑問文**(過去形) | be動詞の**否定文**（過去形） |
| ～はーでした。(過去形) |
| 単 数 | １ | 私は | I | wa**s** | Wa**s** | I | --- ? | I | wasn’t | --- . |
| ２ | あなたは | You | were | Were | you | --- ? | You | weren’t | --- . |
| **３** | **彼は** | He | wa**s** | Wa**s** | he | --- ? | He | wasn’t | --- . |
| **彼女は** | She | wa**s** | Wa**s** | she | --- ? | She | wasn’t | --- . |
| **それは** | It | wa**s** | Wa**s** | it | --- ? | It | wasn’t | --- . |
| 複 数 | １ | 私たちは | We | were | Were | we | --- ? | We | weren’t | --- . |
| ２ | あなた方は | You | were | Were | you | --- ? | You | weren’t | --- . |
| ３ | 彼らは | They | were | Were | they | --- ? | They | weren’t | --- . |
| 彼女らは | were | Were | --- ? | weren’t | --- . |
| それらは | were | Were | --- ? | weren’t | --- . |

**ＴＲＹ１**　次の１～８の文を過去の文にしたい。（　　　）にwasかwereを書き入れなさい。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ａｍ／ｉｓ→ｗａｓ** |  | **ａｒｅ→ｗｅｒｅ** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ａｍ,ａｒｅ,ｉｓ |  | ｗａｓ,ｗｅｒｅ |
|  | 現在の文 |  | 過去の文 |
| １ | I am in London | ⇒ | I (　　　　　) in London last year. |
| ２ | You are a student. | ⇒ | You (　　　　　) a student last year. |
| ３ | He is happy. | ⇒ | He (　　　　　) happy last night. |
| ４ | She is kind. | ⇒ | She (　　　　　) kind last year. |
| ５ | It is little. | ⇒ | It (　　　　　) little last spring. |
| ６ | We are friends. | ⇒ | We (　　　　　) friends last year. |
| ７ | You are good at tennis | ⇒ | You (　　　　　) good at tennis last year. |
| ８ | They are tired. | ⇒ | They (　　　　　) tired last week. |

【できあがった過去の文の意味】

１．私は去年ロンドンにいました。２．あなたは去年生徒でした。 ３．彼は夕べ幸せでした。

４．彼女は去年は親切でした。 ５．それは去年の春小さかった。６．私たちは去年友達でした。

７．あなたたちは去年テニスがうまかった。８．彼らは先週疲れていました。

**ＴＲＹ２** 次の文を疑問文に直しなさい。主語はそのままで良い。

①　am,are,is,can,was,wereがあればそれを○で囲む。

②　○で囲んだam,are,is,can,was,wereを文の先頭に出す。

③　小文字にすべきところは小文字に。文末には必ず?をつける。

1. I was busy last week. 私は先週忙しかった。

2. You were small last year. あなたは去年小さかった。

3. He was a baseball player thirty years ago. 彼は３０年前野球の選手だった。

4. She was a junior high school student last year. 彼女は去年中学生だった。

5. It was a small tree. それは小さな木だった。

6. We were in our classroom at that time. 私たちはそのとき教室にいました。

7. You were young two years ago. あなたがたは２年前若かった。

8. They were very kind yesterday. 彼らは昨日とても親切だった。

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

**ＴＲＹ３**　次の過去進行形の文を日本語に直しなさい。　　　　　　[at that time＝そのとき]

1. I was listening to the radio at that time.

2. You were washing the car at that time.

3. He was reading an English book at that time.

4. She was walking with her mother at that time.

5. It was sleeping well at that time.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.