よくわかる英語教室 (23)

|  |
| --- |
| 比較級・最上級のつくりかた |

つづりの長さによって，つくりかたが違うよ！

だいたい７文字以上

６文字以下

**ＴＲＹ１**　それぞれの意味を書き，比較級・最上級にしなさい。

**１　うしろにｅｒ，ｅｓｔをつける。**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | 原級 | 意味 | 比較級 | | 最上級 | |
| １ | new |  |  | than | the |  |
| ２ | old |  |  | than | the |  |
| ３ | small |  |  | than | the |  |
| ４ | long |  |  | than | the |  |
| ５ | tall |  |  | than | the |  |
| ６ | short |  |  | than | the |  |
| ７ | high |  |  | than | the |  |
| ８ | near |  |  | than | the |  |
| ９ | fast |  |  | than | the |  |
| 10 | slow |  |  | than | the |  |
| 11 | young |  |  | than | the |  |
| 12 | warm |  |  | than | the |  |
| 13 | cool |  |  | than | the |  |
| 14 | cold |  |  | than | the |  |
| 15 | strong |  |  | than | the |  |

**２　つづりが子音字＋ｙで終わるとき，ｙをｉに変えｅｒ，ｅｓｔをつける。**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | 原級 | 意味 | 比較級 | | 最上級 | |
| １ | easy |  |  | than | the |  |
| ２ | busy |  |  | than | the |  |
| ３ | happy |  |  | than | the |  |
| ４ | pretty |  |  | than | the |  |

**３　つづりの最後がｅのとき，-ｒ，-ｓｔをつけて，-ｅｒ, -ｅｓｔの形にする。**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | 原級 | 意味 | 比較級 | | 最上級 | |
| １ | large |  |  | than | the |  |
| ２ | fine |  |  | than | the |  |
| ３ | nice |  |  | than | the |  |

**４　単語が《強く短い母音＋子音》で終わるとき，最後の文字をもう一度重ねてから**

**ｅｒ,ｅｓｔをつける。**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | 原級 | 意味 | 比較級 | | 最上級 | |
| １ | big |  |  | than | the |  |
| ２ | hot |  |  | than | the |  |
| ３ | sad |  |  | than | the |  |

だいだい７文字以上（正確に言うと３音節以上）

６文字以下

**５　３音節以上の長い単語** ＜母音（アイウエオ）が三つ以上入っている単語＞ **は，**

**うしろにｅｒ，ｅｓｔをつけずに，前にｍｏｒｅ，ｍｏｓｔをつける。**

≪１音節≫　strong　 ≪２音節≫　hungry　　strange 　　 **≪３音節≫**　**beautiful**

[ｵ] 　 　　　[ｱ] [ｲ] [ｴ][ｲ] 　  **[ｳ-][ｲ][ｳ]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | 原級 | 意味 | 比較級 | | | 最上級 | | |
| １ | difficult |  |  | difficult | than | the |  | difficult |
| ２ | interesting |  |  | interesting | than | the |  | interesting |
| ３ | important |  |  | important | than | the |  | important |
| ４ | beautiful |  |  | beautiful | than | the |  | beautiful |
| ５ | popular |  |  | popular | than | the |  | popular |
| ６ | exciting |  |  | exciting | than | the |  | exciting |
| ７ | expensive |  |  | expensive | than | the |  | expensive |

**６　不規則に変化する特別な単語**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| No | 原級 | 意味 | 比較級 | | 最上級 | |
| １ | good |  |  | than | the |  |
| ２ | well |  |  | than | the |  |
| ３ | many |  |  | than | the |  |
| ４ | much |  |  | than | the |  |