よくわかる英語教室（39）

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| 疑問文のつくり方をマスターせよ！ |

●　**疑問文の作り方－３つのルール**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ルール１** | 文中にam, are, is / canがある。 （ ）動詞 /（ ）動詞 | ⇒ | am, are, is, canを文の先頭に出す。 |
| **ルール２** | 文中にam, are, is / canがない。 | ⇒ | Doおじさんの助けを借りる。Do you (they) ～?Does he (she, it) ～?Did you (he, she, it, they) ～? |
| **ルール３** | 現在完了（have / has＋過去分詞） | ⇒ | have, hasを文の先頭に出す。 |

**ＴＲＹ１** ワンポイント・チェック－次の空欄に適語を書き入れなさい。

※１　be動詞の現在形と過去形は全部で５つ！（現在形３つ，過去形２つ）

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

※２　代表的な助動詞は次の５つ！

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 意味 | ～できる | ～する予定 | ～しなければならない | ～してもよい | ～しましょうか |
| 原形 |  |  |  |  | shall |
| 書換 | ＝ be able to | ＝ be going to | ＝ have (has) to |  |  |
| 過去 | could | would |  | might | should |

→文中にbe動詞と助動詞があれば，それを文の先頭に出して，「？」を付けると疑問文ができるよ！

**ＴＲＹ２** 次の各文を疑問文にかえなさい。（主語のI, Youはそのままでよい）

01. I am Erika.

02.You **are** OK**.**

03. He is Taro’s brother.

04. She is a tennis player.

05. It is your bike.

06. We are happy.

07. You are tired.

08. They are working with you.

09. Makoto can speak good English.

10. You must help your family.

11. You will speak English.

12. You sleep well.

13. You run after school.

14. He studies science today.

15. She uses your pen.

16. You played table tennis yesterday.

17. He went to that shop yesterday.

18. She read this book.

19. You have used this bike for five years.

20. He has practiced judo since 2010.

21. She has wanted to be a nurse for a long time.